

The Honorable John H. Chun

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
AT SEATTLE**

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION,

Plaintiff,

v.

AMAZON.COM, INC., *et al.*

Defendants.

Case No. 2:23-cv-0932-JHC

**DECLARATION OF EVAN  
MENDELSON IN SUPPORT OF  
PLAINTIFF'S MOTIONS FOR  
SUMMARY JUDGMENT AND TO  
EXCLUDE CERTAIN EXPERT  
WITNESS TESTIMONY**

I, Evan Mendelson, hereby state that I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth below. If called as a witness, I could and would testify as follows:

1. I am a United States citizen and am over eighteen years of age. I am a staff attorney in the Division of Enforcement, Bureau of Consumer Protection at the Federal Trade Commission (FTC). My office address is 600 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20580.

2. Consistent with Local Rule 10(e)(10), orange highlighting has been added to the attachments to indicate excerpts referenced in the FTC's Motion to Compel Production of

1 Documents Relating to 2019 and 2022 Benchmarking Surveys, Motion To Compel Interrogatory  
2 Responses, and Motion for Additional Fact-Witness Depositions. Blue highlighting represents  
3 material that is being filed under seal and will be redacted in the public version of this  
4 declaration and the FTC's Motions.

5 3. **Attachment 1** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
6 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-000583717.

7 4. **Attachment 2** to this declaration is a copy of Amazon's April 10, 2025 Fifth  
8 Supplemental Objections and Responses to the Federal Trade Commission's First Set of  
9 Interrogatories.

10 5. **Attachment 3** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit "AMZN-2" from the May 5,  
11 2025 Rule 30(b)(6) deposition of Amazon, through its corporate representative Lisa Leung.

12 6. **Attachment 4** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
13 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00003614.

14 7. **Attachment 5** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
15 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00047290.

16 8. **Attachment 6** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
17 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00046782.

18 9. **Attachment 7** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
19 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00046832.

20 10. **Attachment 8** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit "CA-15" from the  
21 November 7, 2024 deposition of Caroline Abramowicz.

22 11. **Attachment 9** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
23 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00046108.

1           12.     **Attachment 10** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
2 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00046056.

3           13.     **Attachment 11** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
4 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-003491166.

5           14.     **Attachment 12** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
6 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00003615.

7           15.     **Attachment 13** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
8 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-000513321.

9           16.     **Attachment 14** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
10 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002704809.

11          17.     **Attachment 15** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
12 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002611829.

13          18.     **Attachment 16** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
14 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002550521.

15          19.     **Attachment 17** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
16 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-000302041.

17          20.     **Attachment 18** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
18 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002714380.

19          21.     **Attachment 19** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
20 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002710539.

21          22.     **Attachment 20** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
22 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00096217, along with its  
23 attachment with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00096219.

1           23.     **Attachment 21** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
2 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00100110.

3           24.     **Attachment 22** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
4 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002550536.

5           25.     **Attachment 23** to this declaration is a copy of the expert report submitted by  
6 James C. Cooper, Ph.D., during this litigation.

7           26.     **Attachment 24** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
8 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002714740.

9           27.     **Attachment 25** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
10 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00148853.

11           28.     **Attachment 26** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
12 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00120182, along with its  
13 attachment with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00120184.

14           29.     **Attachment 27** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
15 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00028275.

16           30.     **Attachment 28** to this declaration is a copy of transcript excerpts from the  
17 December 2, 2022 investigational hearing of Russell Grandinetti.

18           31.     **Attachment 29** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
19 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-000521575.

20           32.     **Attachment 30** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
21 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00110929.

22           33.     **Attachment 31** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
23 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002714721.

1           34.     **Attachment 32** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
2 during the FTC’s investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00086354.

3           35.     **Attachment 33** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
4 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002714315.

5           36.     **Attachment 34** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
6 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002714312.

7           37.     **Attachment 35** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
8 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002708424.

9           38.     **Attachment 36** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
10 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002714520.

11          39.     **Attachment 37** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit “CA-10” from the  
12 November 7, 2024 deposition of Caroline Abramowicz.

13          40.     **Attachment 38** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
14 during the FTC’s investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00059691, along with its  
15 attachment with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00059693.

16          41.     **Attachment 39** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
17 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002886062.

18          42.     **Attachment 40** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit “CA-13” from the  
19 November 7, 2024 deposition of Caroline Abramowicz.

20          43.     **Attachment 41** to this declaration is a copy of transcript excerpts from the April  
21 30, 2025 deposition of David Edelstein.

22          44.     **Attachment 42** to this declaration is a copy of transcript excerpts from the July  
23 19, 2022 investigational hearing of Molly O’Donnell.

1           45.     **Attachment 43** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit “JG-9” from the November  
2 21, 2024 deposition of Jamil Ghani.

3           46.     **Attachment 44** to this declaration is a copy of transcript excerpts from the  
4 November 16, 2022 investigational hearing of Jamil Ghani.

5           47.     **Attachment 45** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit “CA-19” from the  
6 November 7, 2024 deposition of Caroline Abramowicz.

7           48.     **Attachment 46** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit “RM-19” from the July 25,  
8 2024 deposition of Rex Morey.

9           49.     **Attachment 47** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit “CA-21” from the  
10 November 7, 2024 deposition of Caroline Abramowicz.

11          50.     **Attachment 48** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit “MH-11” from the August  
12 23, 2022 investigational hearing of Masuma Henry.

13          51.     **Attachment 49** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit “JG-17” from the  
14 November 21, 2024 deposition of Jamil Ghani.

15          52.     **Attachment 50** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit “JG-18” from the  
16 November 21, 2024 deposition of Jamil Ghani.

17          53.     **Attachment 51** to this declaration is a copy of transcript excerpts from the  
18 August 23, 2022 investigational hearing of Masuma Henry.

19          54.     **Attachment 52** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
20 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002673009.

21          55.     **Attachment 53** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
22 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002715038.

1           56.     **Attachment 54** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
2 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002534147, along with  
3 its attachments with beginning Bates numbers AMZN-PRM-FTC-002534160 and AMZN-PRM-  
4 FTC-002534168, respectively.

5           57.     **Attachment 55** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
6 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00015642.

7           58.     **Attachment 56** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit "EI-14" from the February  
8 20, 2025 deposition of Emily Ikeda.

9           59.     **Attachment 57** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit "EI-15" from the February  
10 20, 2025 deposition of Emily Ikeda.

11          60.     **Attachment 58** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit "EI-12" from the February  
12 20, 2025 deposition of Emily Ikeda.

13          61.     **Attachment 59** to this declaration is a copy of transcript excerpts from the  
14 November 7, 2024 deposition of Caroline Abramowicz.

15          62.     **Attachment 60** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit "EI-16" from the February  
16 20, 2025 deposition of Emily Ikeda.

17          63.     **Attachment 61** to this declaration is a copy of transcript excerpts from the  
18 February 20, 2025 deposition of Emily Ikeda.

19          64.     **Attachment 62** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
20 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002670749.

21          65.     **Attachment 63** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit "EI-20" from the February  
22 20, 2025 deposition of Emily Ikeda.  
23

1           66.     **Attachment 64** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit “EI-23” from the February  
2 20, 2025 deposition of Emily Ikeda.

3           67.     **Attachment 65** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
4 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-000946775, along with  
5 its attachment with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-000946776.

6           68.     **Attachment 66** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit “EI-25” from the February  
7 20, 2025 deposition of Emily Ikeda.

8           69.     **Attachment 67** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
9 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002111339, along with  
10 its attachment with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002111342.

11          70.     **Attachment 68** to this declaration is a copy of transcript excerpts from the  
12 January 17, 2023 investigational hearing of Omar Kalim.

13          71.     **Attachment 69** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
14 during the FTC’s investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00095830, along with its  
15 attachments with beginning Bates numbers AMZN\_00095831 and AMZN\_00095836,  
16 respectively.

17          72.     **Attachment 70** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit “EI-26” from the February  
18 20, 2025 deposition of Emily Ikeda.

19          73.     **Attachment 71** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
20 during the FTC’s investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00003642.

21          74.     **Attachment 72** to this declaration is a copy of the expert report submitted by Dr.  
22 Neale Mahoney during this litigation.

1           75.     **Attachment 73** to this declaration is a copy of Amazon's August 6, 2021  
2 Interrogatory Responses to the Federal Trade Commission's Civil Investigative Demand.

3           76.     **Attachment 74** to this declaration is a copy of the rebuttal expert report submitted  
4 by William J. Violette, Ph.D., during this litigation.

5           77.     **Attachment 75** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
6 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00097374, along with its  
7 attachments with beginning Bates numbers AMZN\_00097379 and AMZN\_00097430,  
8 respectively.

9           78.     **Attachment 76** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
10 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00171571.

11           79.     **Attachment 77** to this declaration is a copy of transcript excerpts from the  
12 August 23, 2024 deposition of Llew Mason.

13           80.     **Attachment 78** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
14 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-000655631.

15           81.     **Attachment 79** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
16 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-000937337.

17           82.     **Attachment 80** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
18 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00057753.

19           83.     **Attachment 81** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit "BG-17" from the October  
20 30, 2024 deposition of Benjamin Goeltz.

21           84.     **Attachment 82** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit "BG-18" from the October  
22 30, 2024 deposition of Benjamin Goeltz.  
23

1           85.     **Attachment 83** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit “BG-20” from the October  
2 30, 2024 deposition of Benjamin Goeltz.

3           86.     **Attachment 84** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
4 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002758075.

5           87.     **Attachment 85** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit “AMZN-11” from the  
6 January 11, 2023 Commission Rule 2.7(h) investigational hearing of Amazon, through its  
7 corporate representative Jamil Ghani.

8           88.     **Attachment 86** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
9 during the FTC’s investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00118117.

10          89.     **Attachment 87** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
11 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002348622.

12          90.     **Attachment 88** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
13 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002673156.

14          91.     **Attachment 89** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
15 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-000067957.

16          92.     **Attachment 90** to this declaration is a copy of transcript excerpts from the  
17 September 18, 2024 deposition of Miles Hunter.

18          93.     **Attachment 91** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
19 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-001314203.

20          94.     **Attachment 92** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
21 during the FTC’s investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00076967.  
22  
23

1           95.     **Attachment 93** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
2 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00058595, along with its  
3 attachment with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00058597.

4           96.     **Attachment 94** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
5 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00059592.

6           97.     **Attachment 95** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
7 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002845742, along with  
8 its attachment with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002845744.

9           98.     **Attachment 96** to this declaration has been intentionally omitted.

10          99.     **Attachment 97** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
11 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_000021076, along with its  
12 attachment with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00021084.

13          100.    **Attachment 98** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
14 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-000578584.

15          101.    **Attachment 99** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
16 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-000761676.

17          102.    **Attachment 100** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
18 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00020318.

19          103.    **Attachment 101** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
20 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00060306.

21          104.    **Attachment 102** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
22 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002709030.  
23

1           105.   **Attachment 103** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
2 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-000348600.

3           106.   **Attachment 104** to this declaration is a copy of the export report submitted by  
4 Donna L. Hoffman, Ph.D., during this litigation.

5           107.   **Attachment 105** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
6 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00000001.

7           108.   **Attachment 106** to this declaration is a copy of transcript excerpts from the April  
8 25, 2025 deposition of James C. Cooper, Ph.D.

9           109.   **Attachment 107** to this declaration is a copy of excerpts from a document  
10 produced by Amazon during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-  
11 001032118.

12           110.   **Attachment 108** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
13 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-000939073.

14           111.   **Attachment 109** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
15 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002193543.

16           112.   **Attachment 110** to this declaration is a copy of the expert report submitted by  
17 Craig Rosenberg, Ph.D., during this litigation.

18           113.   **Attachment 111** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
19 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-0002673016.

20           114.   **Attachment 112** to this declaration is a copy of Amazon's April 15, 2021  
21 Interrogatory Responses to the Federal Trade Commission's Civil Investigative Demand.

22           115.   **Attachment 113** to this declaration is a copy of Amazon's April 22, 2021  
23 Interrogatory Responses to the Federal Trade Commission's Civil Investigative Demand.

1           116.   **Attachment 114** to this declaration is a copy of Amazon’s May 24, 2021  
2 Interrogatory Responses to the Federal Trade Commission’s Civil Investigative Demand.

3           117.   **Attachment 115** to this declaration is a copy of Amazon’s June 21, 2021  
4 Interrogatory Responses to the Federal Trade Commission’s Civil Investigative Demand.

5           118.   **Attachment 116** to this declaration is a copy of “Exhibit E” from Amazon’s  
6 August 6, 2021 Interrogatory Responses to the Federal Trade Commission’s Civil Investigative  
7 Demand.

8           119.   **Attachment 117** to this declaration is a copy of “Exhibit F” from Amazon’s  
9 August 6, 2021 Interrogatory Responses to the Federal Trade Commission’s Civil Investigative  
10 Demand.

11           120.   **Attachment 118** to this declaration is a copy of Amazon’s May 23, 2022  
12 Interrogatory Responses to the Federal Trade Commission’s Civil Investigative Demand.

13           121.   **Attachment 119** to this declaration is a copy of Amazon’s August 5, 2022  
14 Interrogatory Responses to the Federal Trade Commission’s Civil Investigative Demand.

15           122.   **Attachment 120** to this declaration is a copy of excerpts from Amazon’s October  
16 7, 2022 Interrogatory Responses to the Federal Trade Commission’s Civil Investigative Demand.

17           123.   **Attachment 121** to this declaration is a copy of Amazon’s March 21, 2025  
18 Supplemental Objections and Responses to the Federal Trade Commission’s Third Set of  
19 Interrogatories.

20           124.   **Attachment 122** to this declaration is a copy of Amazon’s March 21, 2025  
21 Supplemental Objections and Responses to the Federal Trade Commission’s Fourth Set of  
22 Interrogatories.

1           125. **Attachment 123** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
2 during the FTC’s investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00090120, along with its  
3 attachment with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00090122.

4           126. **Attachment 124** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
5 during the FTC’s investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00003629.

6           127. **Attachment 125** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit “RG-23” from the  
7 November 13, 2024 deposition of Russell Grandinetti.

8           128. **Attachment 126** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit “RG-22” from the  
9 November 13, 2024 deposition of Russell Grandinetti.

10           129. **Attachment 127** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
11 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002775614.

12           130. **Attachment 128** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
13 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002714959.

14           131. **Attachment 129** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
15 during this litigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN-PRM-FTC-002789976.

16           132. **Attachment 130** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
17 during the FTC’s investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00078172, along with its  
18 attachment with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00078173.

19           133. **Attachment 131** to this declaration is a copy of a letter from Covington attorney  
20 John Graubert to FTC attorney Jonathan Cohen dated May 24, 2022.

21           134. **Attachment 132** to this declaration is a copy of transcript excerpts from the May  
22 5, 2025 Rule 30(b)(6) deposition of Amazon, through its corporate representative Lisa Leung  
23

1           135.   **Attachment 133** to this declaration is a copy of the rebuttal expert report  
2 submitted by Craig Rosenberg, Ph.D., during this litigation.

3           136.   **Attachment 134** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
4 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00080321, along with its  
5 attachment with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00080322.

6           137.   **Attachment 135** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
7 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00045678.

8           138.   **Attachment 136** to this declaration is a copy of transcript excerpts from the  
9 November 19, 2024 deposition of Neil Lindsay.

10          139.   **Attachment 137** to this declaration is a copy of Amazon's May 21, 2025  
11 Objections and Responses to the Federal Trade Commission's Notice of Rule 30(b)(6)  
12 Deposition of Amazon.

13          140.   **Attachment 138** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
14 during the FTC's investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00148914, along with its  
15 attachment with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00148918.

16          141.   **Attachment 139** to this declaration is a copy of transcript excerpts from the April  
17 29, 2025 deposition of Craig Rosenberg, Ph.D.

18          142.   **Attachment 140** to this declaration is a copy of the 2016 Motion for Summary  
19 Judgement Ruling in *FTC v. Amazon.com, Inc., No. C14-1038-JCC, Dkt. 253-1*.

20          143.   **Attachment 141** to this declaration is a copy of the rebuttal expert report  
21 submitted by Donna L. Hoffman, Ph.D., during this litigation.

22          144.   **Attachment 142** to this declaration is a copy of transcript excerpts from the May  
23 13, 2025 deposition of Donna L. Hoffman, Ph.D.

1           145.   **Attachment 143** to this declaration is a copy of a document produced by Amazon  
2 during the FTC’s investigation, with beginning Bates number AMZN\_00096140.

3           146.   **Attachment 144** to this declaration is a copy of the expert report submitted by  
4 Ronald T. Wilcox, Ph.D., during this litigation.

5           147.   **Attachment 145** to this declaration is a copy of the rebuttal expert report  
6 submitted by Ronald T. Wilcox, Ph.D., during this litigation.

7           148.   **Attachment 146** to this declaration is a copy of “Appendix D” to the expert  
8 report submitted by Ronald T. Wilcox, Ph.D., during this litigation.

9           149.   **Attachment 147** to this declaration is a copy of “Appendix F” to the expert report  
10 submitted by Ronald T. Wilcox, Ph.D., during this litigation.

11           150.   **Attachment 148** to this declaration is a copy of transcript excerpts from the May  
12 9, 2025 deposition of Ronald T. Wilcox, Ph.D.

13           151.   **Attachment 149** to this declaration is a copy of exhibit “RW-7” from the May 9,  
14 2025 deposition of Ronald T. Wilcox, Ph.D.

15           152.   **Attachment 150** to this declaration is a copy of “Appendix C” to the expert report  
16 submitted by Donna L. Hoffman, Ph.D., during this litigation.

17           153.   **Attachment 151** to this declaration is a copy of Chapter 16 in the following  
18 textbook: Helen Sharp, Jennifer Preece & Yvonne Rogers, *Evaluation: Inspections, Analytics,*  
19 *and Models*, in *Interaction Design: Beyond Human-Computer Interaction*, 583-614 (Wiley 6th  
20 ed. 2023).

21 I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

22 Executed on May 27, 2025

23                   /s/ Evan Mendelson  
Evan Mendelson